



9 vldkj

olfoxq th dk [kylk olfoxq th dh Qrgu
lrxq xlcñ flg thds'kk tlè fu eqjd ij tcyk
gdq 'kj egQw gfi

nykj Hkxvej dgfu; k

xq HDr dk iæ jl

bl dey HbZgjj.kflg ^xqule*ul iek HbZl kgc
HbZl qj flg thegrux#}jkigyhir'kghylg\$ olys
;g iæ lrxq thdkgS-

nfi; kdsolrsetyw dhenn djuk

QtZgSbU ku dsolrs-

rjHkku14 uoEcj

olfoxq thdk [kylkolfoxq thdhQrgA

by dye HbZgjj.kflg ^xqule* lc larlads
lrxq xlcñ flg thdk 'kk tlè fu eqjd gubl
eqjd elsiij lrxq xlcñ flg thdh; ku eanvj kHk
Svej dgfu; k ^xq HDr dk iæ jl* isk djrk gvk
dgrkgvlrxq rx cglñ lfgc thfglñeflye HbZpljk
geškk dke j [kusdsfy, v\$ lPps/leZdsminšk nrsqg
vle eaHpmu fnulaeny ch'lg v\$ xtc usfglñwtkfr; ku
dsule Qjeku tjhfd; kHkufd lrxq ukud no lfgc th
dstku fu'ku i\$sklj vc fglnyadhenn ugladj xpiD; kfd
mudsi\$sklj lrxq rx cglñ lfgc thvle dstay ea
pDdj dVrsQjrsGA , iknškdj v\$ fglnyadhidlj

ludj lrxq rx cglñ lfgc thvle lslhsvkñhij
lfgc dlsvk] viuschyd xlcñ jk v\$ lc ifoj
dsule iVuklfgc lsvkñhij lfgc igp thscklšk
fhtokuml oDr lrxq xlcñ jk thilp o"ZdsHA
, d 'lj

tqe c<senyladsfglnyajiA tütqplwhjkt dVKA

NMmlhdš NM/lje tks muds etgc ea vKA

iVuklfgc lslrxq xlcñ jk thv\$ lc ifoj
dhvkuñhij lfgc dlsjokuxhA

;g [kj ludjugfjefñj lfgc iVuklfgc dh
lc larlau\$ ogk dsjgus olys jtk Qrgpñ th ds
ifoj usnlslagHk tMij lrxq xlcñ jk thdhekk
thlsvj t dh vi viuh; gkij dšZ; kxkj dke dja
jtk Qrgpñ thus lrxq xlcñ jk thdsvius?ij ij
cykdj dgkvi viuslHhchydlads lHkQM/sykdj ejs
?ij ds, d dejsesaj [knšllp&opij dschnlrxq xlcñ
jk thus viuh, d ryolij, d dVij, d tñk, d išk
v\$ lHhchydlads lHkQM/sykdj jtk Qrgpñ th ds
?ij j [knšljtk Qrgpñ thus llp&opij dschnuviuh
tk Huh lfgc dsule lsiVuklfgc ealrxq xlcñ
jk thdh; kxkj eaogkij Hku dke fd; kulc larlau
uslrxq lfgc thdsifoj v\$ jtk Qrgpñ th ds
ifoj dslHkenn djdsHj hñoku o ; K djok kulrxq
xlcñ flg thdsn'k dsfy, ogkij nyeny lspydj
cšlqij laravhA

Irxq lfgc thdsminsk

- 1- ijeRekdskbU ku ; m djrsghosviuhftUnxhvPNh
rjg xqij yrsgA
- 2- fdrukghgj&Hjk [lr glsmldhnfHly&lly u glsrsl
lwdj jkkgstkrkgA
- 3- ,lsghtsyk vius'ijh dhl&kughadjr&ulqg lojs
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bl dsch lc l&rl&uslrxq lfgc thdls [kql&lqlh
iVuk lfgc lsvkuhiq lfgc dls jokuk fd; kuvt ml
IRku ij iVuk lfgc ealrxq xlcUn flg thdh; m ea
xq }ijkHuhlfgc rfej gsvls tgl&alrxq lfgc thdk
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iVuk lfgc lsvpydj lrxq lfgc thdk lc
ifolj u'lgj nukij igp&utgkij igpdj lrxq lfgc
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dsl Hk, d g&Mheaf [pM&culbZvls lc ifolj usolsf [pMa
[Hbzml IRku ij vt lrxq lfgc thdh; m ea xq }ijk
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1/2culj 1/2dsi&M&ausvkdj lrxq lfgc thls: g&uhck&la
ij l&p&foplj fd; kutok ealrxq lfgc thdsfoplj
ludj m&gl&uslrxq lfgc thdslc l&rl&dsleusisk
fd; kA

Irxq lfgc thdsminsk

lclsigyslrxq lfgc thusH&oku~JhÑ".k th
vls H&oku~Jh jlep&uz th dsl IRdj H& fd; k fQj lc
H& ; l&dst; Jhjle dgkvls foplj iskfd; p

- 1- QtZgSgj bU ku dsfy, ufdlhbU ku dk&gku l&psvls
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- 2- bU ku dsfny eabZoj dkule glsr&smudsdljule&adk
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- 3- bU ku dls&gj dls dsbU ku dsl H&kgemlZl svPNkcr&Z
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- 4- bZoj l&cdkl'tuglj gsvls nfu; k&ds lc yk&la&dhbPNk
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- 5- oghje g& oghÑ".k&g& oghvYk&g& oghlc d& dju
dj lou o&ysg&bl dsch lrxq xlcUn jk thviuslc
ifolj dsl H&kiz&kjkt igp x, u; gl&aj lrxq lfgc
thdsn'Zl&adsfy, n&v&ny l&sl&rapydj v&h&A

Irxq lfgc thdsminsk

- 1- t&sbU ku ijeRek dls ; m djrs g& mudh v&h&la ea
ijeRek dsule dkuyv lt trk&gA ftrusi&Ecj nfu; k
eavorlj yslj vk&g&lcusgj dls dsbU kul&adsvkil
eal; k o el&gCr l&sjg&u, d ijeRek dls&eausvls n&vjh
dls dsbU kul&ad&g&ku l&pusdsfy, f&nk&r dh&g&gejs
firk&lrxq ukud n& lfgc thQj&krsg&

'kn

voy vYkuyv mik&kd&nr ds lc c&hs
, d u&vrslc tx mit; k&dl& Hysd&se&hs

izkjt lslrxq lfgc thdkifoj Hjhlarla
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usHtu&drZ xksvl\$ lrxq lfgc thslc larlaus
loky fd; kuvtdy ch'lg v\$ats fguwla ij tcju
tYe djrs gfm l gads sjlsk tk \ tok ealrxq lfgc
thusQjek kuch'lg dstYe djusdkl; lykte ycj t gk
trkgSrc jk r[r ox\$g lc dñ ml ls[ks trkga

lPki\$le lrxq lfgc thdsmin\$sk

ijekRek dks HDr I; jis gñtc tYe c<+ trk
gñijekRek viusfdlhHDr eaviukuyj ltknrs gñolsHDr
nñ; keal Ppki\$le vl\$ larla ds: gluhmin\$skn\$kg\$ ml ea
ijekRek dkule lekkgñolsxyr cr ugladgrk ijekRek
ml dh[lq n\$Hly & Hly djrs gñD; fd ijekRek dsvius
HDr I; jis gñt smudkule yrs gñmearlohj lPpsioj &
fnxj dh gñt s ols dgrs ga ogh lp gñk gñbl ds ch
lrxq xlcñ jk thcgn ls'lgjaeal Ppki\$le nrs gñ
y[luy ifv; kysdsbykdseaign x,] ; glaij ij ch'ku 'lg
vl\$ ml ds eñm > k fM k Mys gñ ijekRek dh bckr ea
eIr Hsogkij ch'ku 'lg lrxq xlcñ jk thdklñj
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gñk vl\$ mudspj. lnea y/ x; kufQj lrxq xlcñ jk th
usml dh iB ij gñk j[ldj ml snBk fy; kubl ds ch ij
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edye ku HbZ fguwla d kxq vl\$ edyekula dkiij ekurs
ga fQj ogkij lrxq rx cgluj lfgc thdklc ifoj
dsule lnsk igp kñqñj k HbZ fñu ds ch lnsk feyusij

vkulhij lfgc igp tku vc lnZdk vkt 'lq gñk
Hsogkij ikhdhdhv\$ dyladkikuh[kjk Hkubl cr
dkfopij djds lrxq lfgc thdsifoj usogkij , d
dyla[lpok kuf ldk ikuh cgn eBk Hkuij ch'ku 'lg Hh
ml dquadkeBk ikuhildj cgn [kq gñkufQj xq larla
usogkij ikhdhdhv\$ldj , d rlyk [pok kuogkij
lrxq xlcñ jk thviusekñi kypñ dsvsij fñdj
[lyustk kdjrs BA

lrxq lfgc thdhij vñQ

mynhu lfgc lseykdk

, d fñu lrxq xlcñ jk thviuslHh chydlds
lHk [lyrs gñu, d txg ij cñdj ijekRek HDr dhyXu
ea, s kdg jgs Hñ
1- olsU lu lqk dsgñly ugladj ldrñt s ijekRek dh
HDr ugladjra
2- ijekRek dkule nñfñals futr fñy kusolykuvl\$ lcls
Apk ga
3- osbU lu bl nñ; keajgdj viuhft lñxh fQ ty xok nrs
gñt s bU lu lqg lojs luku djdsxq & Hku ij tldj lH
ugla > d rsvl\$ viuh vlenuh dkn l ok fgl k Hysdlelea
[lpZugladjra ml odr tuk ij vñQ mynhu lfgc
viuhikydh ealohj gñij ogk l sxtj jgs Hñm gñs ilp
lly ds chyd lrxq xlcñ jk thdseqk ls ijekRek dk
ejQr dyle lqk vl\$ l pkeñs bl chyd dsvius ltns
ea, d fñu vYykid dsil cñsgñ nñk Hku; g l pñdj
vñi viuhikydh ealsnrj vkuvl\$ chyd dspj. lnea
tdj flj > d kdj vñk d gñl rlxq xlcñ jk thus
vl\$ mudsl Hh chydlausij lfgc dsvYyk d kus cñk

le> dj vnk o lyle dgufQj lrxq xlfhjk thds
 lfhilj vjQ mynlu lfgc dhie&Ho lscrashZlrxq
 xlfhjk thusdgvli geljstqZih lfgc gñ vi
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 bu ku [lkdscuk gq gñvls lc bu kula dketgc o
 feYr vil eaey&eyki lsjguk plg, A exj vt dy
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 mfga, lk djustslajlij vjQ mynlu lfgc uscn'lg
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 lrxq xlfhjk thdspj. hadsglkxldj vnk dgk
 vls viuhilydhealokj gsx, ufQj ihj lfgc usvius
 egnhadscrk kutc , d finu eaviusltnseavYylg dh
 njxl g ij igpluml oDr esbl cyd lrxq xlfhjk
 thdlsVykdsgtjvecBkgvknfkBkubl dscn cñZih
 lfgc uscn'lg vlsats dls pñhesfy[kvuls tismudh
 lrxq xlfhjk thlschrashZhp lcdkgolykn; kvls
 ch'lg lyler dsmfgasjk nhfd vli fgñvlaj tñe
 cñ dj na D; lfd dñku id esfy[kgsfd lc bu ku , d
 [lkdscuk gq gñ

mñj lrxq rx cgnj lfgc thusvkuhiq lfgc
 igpdj viuslc ifjokj dsjgusdkcñhsIr fd; kumu finula
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 lrxq ukud no lfgc thxñhdscluhvc fgñvladhemn
 ughadjasD; lfd mudsi,slj lrxq rx cgnj lfgc th
 vle dstaylsepDdj dWrsfQjrsga bu crlaj foplj
 djustdscn lrxq rx cgnj lfgc thusviusfirk lrxq
 gfj xlfh lfgc thdkule yslj dej dl dj ryokj nbk
 yhvls itk dsulok [k lkdscvhadsviuh Qis ea
 HrZdj fy; lA

blsdscn viuslc ifjokj dsvkuhiq lfgc igp
 thsdclnaskftok kulanaskfeyusij lrxq lfgc thdk
 lc ifjokj yñjke ds'lgj eaigp x; kñ; gñ ij lrxq
 xlfhjk th'ldlj [lvrsgq , d Áphtxg nñldj ogk
 cB x, vñvls viusfirk lrxq rx cgnj th'ls ukud no
 lfgc 1/2 ukud no lfgc thdkule yslj , ds'kn dgdj
 ijeRekdls; kn djustyxa

1- ijeReklcdlsiskdjusoksvls lc eaghleks
 gñmfgastehu culZgñ mfgasvleku ltkkgñ

2- plñ flrijj lyt mudsgñe lspdedsgrñtehu
 ij dñvlsyslj gñhard bu ku mudsgñe dsekursgñ

3- ijeRek bu kuladlsisk djrsoDr mfgafñkr
 nrsgñtkdj nñ; keausl dle djukuusl bu ku ghfcxM
 gq leit dslghjkr sij yk ldrsgñvls ogh bu ku
 ijeRekdhnjxl g ij dcw gñ

4- exj nñ; keavkdj cñspñlarjQ 'ñj epkr
 gñ dñ ejrs gñ dñ nñyr dsylyp eaMw trsgñij
 bu kuladsfy, tñjh gñvli eetgc o feYr ey&eyki
 j[ñnyk ijeReklsekñ t: jren bu kuladhenn djdñ
 bu kuhf[nerxlj cupvls ijeRek ds[ñ] dk viusfny
 eaMj j[ñ, dsbu kuladk ijeRekenxlj gñ lrxq lfgc
 thdseñkls, sk ijeRekdkeñ Qr dk dyle lqdjuvls
 mudspgjsdls [ñ] Zuyv eaEr nñldj og ladsjgusokys
 , d tkñnjñ iBu uslrxq lfgc th ds gtyv ea, d
 ryokj µ, d nñrlj] , d cñkrñj lñdudñ dlerhdiMvls
 izkn HW dj dseñk Bdk vls lkeustkdj xq lar ea
 cB x; lA lrxq lfgc thdhutj ml iBu dhrjQ gñZ
 lrxq lfgc thusml iBu dseñkr c gñlj dgñvli us
 xq HW nhgñvli bl bykdsesgeškvlcñ jgñA blsdscn

lrxq lfgc thdkifjokj eard uxj vls jk Mlsgrk
 gyludjrij lfgc eaigp x;ku;gkigp tksij lrxq
 lfgc thdkmudspokJhljyey thuscgq vlnj & Rdlj
 fd;kuvl\$ cslkj larkauslrxq lfgc thdkvlnj & Rdlj
 djrsqg Hjhnlolu ltkkubldsch lrxq xlcuhjk th
 larkadk Hjhntyw yslj vluhij lfgc igp x,ufirk
 lrxq rx cgluj lfgc thusviuscyd xlcuhjk th
 dksysyxdj l;lj fd;kuubldsch firklrxq rx cgluj
 lfgc thusviusifjokj dsvluhij lfgc igp thusdh
 [kheavls viuscyd xlcuhjk thdktle fmu eurs
 gq Hjhnlolu o ;K djokk bl Hjhnlolu eanyvny
 lsvdj lc larkausglkfy;A firklrxq rx cgluj
 lfgc thusbl Hjhnlolu eaQjekludj fmu igysck'lg
 vlsats dhrjQ ls,d ijpseaQjeku tjhfd;kx;k
 Bkufd lrxq ukud no lfgc thxihdsckuhtku fu'ku
 vc fghvldhem ughadjaspD;kd mudsi;slkj lrxq
 rx cgluj lfgc thvle dstxyleapDdj dWrsfQjrs
 gA vt eavluhij lfgc igpdj Hjhnlolu each'lg
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 ehyeku mudsgh rls cuk gq lc buku gpack'lg
 vlsats dlsgejxvldhbu crladsekudj fghvldij
 tcju tye cuhdj nspfg,ubl Hjhnlolu ealc lark
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 ghZlarkadscMie dslkkyaj dkizku Ndkkx;A

chysl sfuglyA
 Ir~JhvdlyA

lrxq rx cgluj lfgc thdk njckj Jhvluhij lfgc

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 Blrxq thnjckj eacBP lef/kyxk]
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 lc eltjkle> x,] vls dN fQO dsvlkj gqA
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 Qrg cybZxq thdksnsopu lukA
 chysfirktthD;kckr g\$ cr crib,]
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 firktthxq rx cgluj th[lqk gq]
 vls nlsopu luk] vlsats] ghde ustye fd;kgA
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 bl dls ea: g Qfd; \$ vc vli ghmbdja
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 ;g lqrsqgsx, xn&xn-lrxq th

chysl sfuglyA
 Ir~JhydlyA

Irxq rx cgluj lfgc thdkl Unsk cule ch'lg vlsats

Irxq lfgc thusd'eljhif.Mlavls lc lar ls
Q\$ykjdjdsd'eljhif.Mlavls lc fglnyadlsdg fn; kntk
dj vli vlsats ch'lg dlsfpenhfy[kdj ejkl nsknukfd
Irxq rx cgluj lfgc thedyeku gstk; rlsqj fglnvgs
tk edyeku bl tekuseplrxq xlcuh flg thdhrlye
dkcuhcIr fglnh lNnr dhrlye vli iVukl lfgc ea
gfly dj pdsBA fQj Hh firklrxq rx cgluj thus
fglnh lNnr vls 'H-kfo|kdhrlye dsfy, if.Mr thds
vls mZQj l l&vjchdhrlye dsfy, dkchij egfen
lfgc dlsedjj fd; k nhrlyepitkchdhrlyepuQudljh
vls tacht dhrlye dsfy, HhcuhcIr djka

cMk Hjh 'kunij noku lrxq xlcuh flg th
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xlcuh flg thdht; gldsulj syxksvls cslqj HwanA
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gj&Hj sck rHknj[r yxok gA vlu ku ij lyt] pln
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fy, gj&Hj h?H yxobZgA dMlsyslj gHh rd bU kula
dlsisk fd; kgSrHk isk djrsoDr lc bU kuladls le>kk
tkrkgSfd bU ku lPpbZelgcr vls ule dsvklj lsg
ijeRek dls ik ldrk gA ijeRek ds }lj dkjHrk cgn
nqolj g\$ ftl usl PpbZl sijeRek dls; ku fd; kgsoghml
jHrsdlsij dj yxkA bruseaiskoj ls, d eluh vk
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lHslsdhelgjh gjstolgjr lsmghZ, d tM lls
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eluh us, d lHselgjavls daxuladh tM viuh ixM ea
fNikyh HA ckdhc dn lrxq lfgc thdls HW dj
fn; k HA lrxq lfgc thus ml eluh lsnj; H r fd; k
vls HhdhZpt ejsfl [kusvli dsghHk HthgS ml eluh
us>B clykvls dglvls dn ughufQj lrxq lfgc th
ml eluh lschyutlsbU ku >B clydj Qjs djrsgf ols
gh>B Qjs mudlsudlku igprsgA ;g lqdj ols eluh
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 t l l fudydj clgj vkxbA fQj ;g ut l j kn f dj o sel th
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 lfgc thcgn n; l y q lA m l g l a s m l s e l Q dj fn; kexj xq
 lar d l s t c bl cr d kirkyxkt l s c g n l s f l D l k a u s m l
 f i n u l s e l t h l a d l s v P N k u l e > l A

**lrxq xlcU flg thdkljh
 nfu; kdsule i&le**

nyjs f i n u l r x q x l c U f l g t h u s l j h n f u ; k d s
 u l e i & l e f n ; l A l c l s c M k o l g n l P p k i j e R e k g A e q s
 m l g l a s e j ' l n d l e y d h g l ; r l s n f u ; k e a f Q j l s , d r k
 v e u l b a l Q d s f y , v l s t l s b U l u t c j u t e v l s Q j c h
 p h y l a s f d l h d s e t g c d l s u d l l u i g p r s g A m l g a n c u s d s
 f y , , d u ; k i k p y k u s d s f y , c h k g S D ; l f d i j e R e k d s
 i & E c j t l s c h ' l g v n c b U l Q u d j s m l d k l l k u g l a n r s
 g A , d f i n u v l r k g S t c b U l Q u d j u s o l y k c h ' l g v i u k
 l c d n [l s c B r k g A f Q j o l s c h ' l g v i u s e j ' l n d l e y d s
 v k s f l j > d l d j d g r k g p e a x u l e x j g l v e a s c [' k n l s v l s
 f g n k r n l s n l s t g k d s e l y h i j e R e k l P p s b U l u l a d h g h c r
 l q r s g A t c m u d s e f n j i j b U l u l a d h i q l j d h l q o l b Z
 g l r h g S r l s i j e R e k d s H k M j [l y t r s g A l c b U l u l a d k
 H y k g l s t r k g A y l k v n c b U l Q l s p y r s g a v l s v l i l e a
 f e y & t y d j j g r s g A

**H H H l u ' l g d k v k u h i j l f g c
 x q & n j c j e a v k u k**

m l f i n u J h H H l u ' l g y l g l s l s p y d j J h v k u h i j
 l f g c x q & n j c j e a v k k H A m l u s l r x q x l c U j k t h d s
 e g l s i j e R e k e j Q r d s : g l u h ' l n l u s v l s m u d s l t h j
 p g j s d l s n f d j e r k x t j h t h l s m u d s f j ' r s d s f y , c l y l A
 ' l a h d h c r y l g l s d s g j t l j k e y d h y M l h c h t h r k s
 t h l s g l u h b d j j i k A v c H H H l u ' l g [l r j h p l e r k H k
 f d c j k r ' l a h d h y l g l s e a v k A b l c r d l s l r x q r x
 c g l n j l f g c t h u e k u A v l r e a H e l l u ' l g d l s d j c r a
 l e > k d j c l y s v i y l g l s t k d j H b Z g j t l j k e y d k
 l c l l e k u y s v l v l A g e v k u h i j l f g c d s u t a l d , d x l a
 u ; k y l g l s d s u l e l s c l k n r s g A v c ; g i & l e l r x q l f g c
 t h d k H H H l u ' l g [l r j h d l s f e y x ; l A o k y l g l s i g p d j
 H b Z g j t l j k e y t h d k l c ? j d k l l e k u y s l j v k u h i j
 l f g c i g p x ; l A l r x q r x c g l n j l f g c t h u s f Q j
 v k u h i j l f g c t h d s j l e y u v i u h e l g j d h f u x l g M y h
 v l s o g k i j x l p u ; k y l g l s d s u l e l s v k u h i j l f g c l s
 l r e y d h n y h i j v k h g l s x ; l A l r x q l f g c t h u s o g k
 i j g j t l j k e y d l s v k h d j o k k v l s ' l a h d h r j h k 1 0
 T ; S B l E o r ~ 1 7 3 0 f o 0 e h , d j j i l b A f Q j ' l a h d h c j k r
 c M ' l u d s l H k v k u h i j l f g c l s x l p u ; k v k h y l g l s
 i g p x b A v r % ' l a h H b Z g j t l j k e y t h d h l e h c h
 t h r l s t h l s 1 5 T ; S B 1 7 3 0 f o 0 e h d s j k + g h A b l r j g H b Z
 g j t l j k e y t h u s i l p f i n u r d c j k o l y l a d l s v i u s i l
 B g j k k v l s l c d h l o k d l A , d f i n u H b Z g j t l j k e y
 t h u s l r x q x l c U f l g t h d l s l c d s l k e u s c l y k u ' l a h d s
 u s l d e d s f y , x a k t e u k v l s l j l o r h u n h d s i k u h d h
 n j d l j g A l r x q x l c U f l g t h u s b l c r d l s i j h d j u s d s

fy, HAHAMQH ysij vius/ku&cckdlsmbldj tj ls
rhu rj ej; ftllsogkij xak teqkv; ljlrorhunhdk
ikuhAHAMQH ysij cgusykv; rhulufn; ldkifo-k
ty u; kvcln ylg; eavkx; A fQj gtl jk ey thus
lrxq lfgc thdsgtjvavjt dhfd leqzdkikuhfey
tk rlsu; kvcln ylg; dsjgusokysyladh [kjk kv; v;
c<+tk; ftllsvPNk'ku gsktA bl dle dsljvate
nnsdsfy, lrxq lfgc thusvius?AHAdhrjQ utj dA
?AHusekknkdj viusle dlt; lsiHj ij ej; A
ogla slenzdk [kjk ikuh cguk'k gskx; A ml iHj
ij vt lrxq xlc; n flg thds?AHAdslEe dkfu'ku g
v; ogk slenzdk [kjk ikuh cgrkgsv; ml lRku ij
lrxq xlc; n flg thdh; m exa; } jklEe lfgc dsule
lsrfej gA fQj gtl jk ey thusbl rjg dsdl; d
nkdj cjk r okyladsHjhngt nsj [kklhds lRkvyfonk
fd; kv; cjk [kklst'u eukrhghv; xjcklhd's'kn
xlrsq lc flD[kvluhi; lfgc igp x, A vldhekrkth
usikuhkj dj fi; kv; dlQhnlxjlc&xjckdlsrdlle
fd; A fQj vluhi; lfgc eany; nyvsl arapydj vlbA
Hjh noku ltkk x; k v; [kkladst'u euk x, A
Hjhl arlausfirklrxq rx cgn; lfgc thds'khdh
eqjdca nA bl rjg lrxq xlc; n flg thdhigyh
'knhghA

plj 'lj

ch'lg rsv'lg dgrsg; g D; kgSjc
Hyk vlius [k k D; la ml clnsdkyc
vflj olspM; lakt rM; j viukdf'ek
fn[lrkgA

ver dhns/lj fiykj /leZdscpkysrkgA
Mj v; [H; lsrsv dhQ; ylg; Hk trhgA
rc gfefhj lfgc igpdj ccknhi flg
lc lxr dlsxq Qrg cyrkga
;g isle xq dkndj nfu; kls#[Hr gskg;
gedqMlfgc eadyxhokysdkldw yxkgrkg;
i<usokyladsflj ij lh uglagrkgA
iWkxqule us, d ykkla; Mlstok feyk
tgklh dscx; judd; Zefdy gy uglagrhgA
ikdlrku eajg x, xq lRku ij lok djus okys vk
gq jc dsHDr; ldkisla
Hjhnoku v; isle vtyk djok tkA

1- nfu; keallfgc dgyokusokys etgc o feYr
bU ku vole dslleusvk; v; nsl; Qjld fgUwflD[kv;
edyeuku dsnjfe; ku tks1947 ea>xM; Qlkr gq gfmuds
cljseaviusfoplj isk dja

2- cpaZdgyokusokysul v; lPpsbU ku etgc
o feYr tyls djok; v; vole dh lPpl&l Pph clra
lqkA

3- lfgc dgyokusokysbU ku tks/leZo bZku dsitqjh
gmetgc o feYr fgUwflD[kv; edyeuku dsnjfe; ku
lPplbZlsvldj 1947 dsQlkr dkQ; ykdjokA

4- v; tehu ij jgusokyslc bU kuladsHb; zpljk
v; veu lsjgusdk [kkl; Zgpe gA

nfu; kdlspykusokysjc ijca iješoj g; ml; las
ghnfu; kolyadsi; le nnsdsfy, dgk; g; tkdj xqule
nfu; keafgUwfladsejkle&jle dgukv; edyeuku Hb; la
dltkdj esklyle cy nskv; xq lxr estkdj xq
Qrg cykukol; gq thdk [kylkol; gq thdhQrgA

nl ešk fir k dki šle

, d fir k, d dslc clydA

- 1- vl eku ij pln o flr lj spedrsgA olsbZoj dkuyv gA
- 2- tehu ij dM lsyslj gHh rd bZoj usiskfd, gA
muesHhbZoj dkuyv gA xyrhdjrsgA bZoj mlgsekQ
dj nrsgA exj xyrhdhltkHhdHhnrsgA
- 3- bZoj dsoly lPpbZds gAvš bZoj dls ekus olys
'HhŮ] vPNs foplj olys vš etgc o feYyr jgdj
bZoj ij Hjk kj[kusokysgA muesbZoj dkule lek k
gA olscMn; kyvš jgefny jgdj bZoj dsxqkj [lrsgA
bZoj dh'ku eadHk afy [ldj išk dj rsvš lc bU kul
dkHyk plrgsgA
- 4- vlt nŮ; keaplj arjQ gldlj ep xbZgA nŮr uš
uQl kuh [okg'kr uš >B o Qjs usvš kj dj j [k gA
nŮ; kdsylkš vUš seaj gusolyh l PphckradjA [k
bZoj & [k k er cula

, d vlalij

, d bZoj dls; kn dj l p o k g š nŮ; kdkclyh gA [kfy [k
gA djrlj HhgA vPNsbU ku vlil esyMkugladjrš bZoj
dls; kn djusvš lp clyusoly lea: gkuhrkdr gA ols; gh
dgrsgA fglnš [k e q yeku š bZlbZlc vlil esHbZHbZgA
xq dhQrg
okgqxq thdk [kylk
okgqxq thdhQrg
clys l s fugly] lr~JhvdlyA

dyxholysn'le ikr'lg dh; kn ea

- 1- xq l k g c thdkišle lc lar dsl l q usvk kgw
lc lar dsl [kylki k dktle fnu eqlj d gš
- 2- tš Hykdj sm dk Hyk g k l A
cjk dj usolyk viusxq l g adh l tkik xk
- 3- fglnvš; keflye] vej gš; kxjlcA
uQjrladk N M H j] cys l c dsglc ||
rjsfeljsij , d iakhuTeu
pln nhlsh t bZrloh vUjA
cšutj v k xlcŮ I; kjstgku mŮA
'lgmholj knsr lj sped jgslA
gfj ule nkdrž dj nsvleku mŮA
cšutj v k xlcŮ I; kjš
pln nhlsh t bZrloh vUjA
dyxholysn'le ikr'lg nkfuHž vlok xš
ljstgku mŮA
clys l s fugly lr~JhvdlyA
nŮ; kdsylkš , d bZoj & d [k k d l s eku l A
fQj Hhik [M xq cus c š t x mŮA
nš kuh p < s c š suudk k l k g c] iak l k g c]
M k l k g c mŮA
pln nhlsh t bZrloh vUj esyutj v k A
xlcŮ I; kjstgku mŮ x; kejk [; ky mŮA
lyt okjlsx; k pln okjlsvk l A
n'ž ik u l k k l ar ns, š A
vš d s o š k k l e k / k y l bZghZ, A
okgqxq ule nh dyxholysus l p [M fo [A
o š k n j c j v š š
xak unh ols p y s m l g h s l p [k M fo [A
ililanxš ejhlQ gš hvš A
xak unh j l s j gh g S i k l a u y v š A A

lrxq thloj xakunhlop Bldj QIM/kyk mUA
 iyk gloxkvckn xqule nkjksu [; ky tglu mUA
 lrxq lfge thvdsxtzxsfuH nkuljktglu mUA
 clyslsfugly lr~JhvdlyA
 nleškdyxholysnkišle
 rjšfeljsij iakchule

- 1- fl glaustkuk/lje ybZ?šy; kus
 fl KMfiUMtKhh lal c Všy; kus
 fl [kbfrgl nsi-s [šy nšA
 lQ&l Qsuw; ku uk [šy nšA
 ybu&ybu nsčy uwrly ošA
 vDlj &vDlj nslop , sčy; kus
 lkt xkt dsflg olfoxq thdsgtjA
 vjnk djš rx E; kuhljdaA
 fl KMfiUMtKhh lal c Všy; laus
 lKsolj ustkuk/lje ybZ?šy; laus
- 2- ulšaxq Jhxq rx cgluj lfge th
 nklhxat , šA
 vkunighokyqd; kcškdnašyys
 lhxt rsjdxat nhnolj clyA
 isy loj nhgj , d drlj clys
 vlok+xq lfge 'lgmhnkgj njlj clyA
 ; kn djksfl glatn lrxq usyydlj; kln
 plyfl epr; la/lje lofj; kllA
 vl la [khh lal huslop xšy; laus
 vl latšy elafn; ladnar km k ušA
 vl la> šsnkrlanh laegfQylar km laus
 tkdsiŋ yk'lgm HbZerhkl dlyA
 'lgm ccknli fl g dlyA
 'lgm HbZn; kykdlyA
 vš tkdsiŋ ykstež tiku dlyA

uglarsiŋ yšvkt šxquleP nhdye dlyA
 ešsoljknhgj dqžhnhllšA
 jloh>gye fpuko nsikuhnhllšA
 fl g vjnk djalrxq thdsgtjv rx E; kulšjda
 fl KMfiUMtKhh lal c Všy; kus
 fl glaustkuk/lje ybZ?šy; kus
 lrxq xšcŋ fl g thdsfl [kdkc; ku

1947 eafgŋrku dstšnsVdMgg Bš njvly ea
 ; g vkt hdsfy, fd; kx; kšA exj dŋ yk lPpsjc
 ½Zoj ½dšuglaekursšsmšgšbu nšfgll ladsetgchjA
 nsfn; kškvš dgkšku, d fgll kfgŋrku ladkšmšj kfgll k
 eqyekuladkšA

bl otg ls1947 eadšy&všxšj dkckšj xez
 gškvš bl tkškea, dšmšjds [kw lsglyh [lyhxbZ
 šA vc fgŋrku ealšy j gdw dke šA
 cny nšlc xšlehdsrjldA
 tjklhšsegšcr dslyldA

lPpsjc ½Zoj ½ušlc /leZ'etgc ½cuk šA fdlh
 dšfgŋwck k gš fdlh dš fl D[k cuk k gšvš fdlh dš
 eqyeku cuk k šA vPNšBU ku tš/leZo etgc dsjšrs
 ij pyrsgšolscdkHyk plersgšvš , d nškdsetgc
 dsule lsgg nšVdMadšsil ŋ ugladšrsgA

vš plersgšatšfdlhetgc dsšku gšvš fdlh
 nšjnsškespysx, gšmudhnššly oghetgc olšvkdj
 dšA vt HbZgpj.kfl g xqule lrxq lfge thdsgtjv
 eagšktššj vjnk dšrkšfd ikdlrku eatšxšvš
 šku jg x, gšmudhnššly vš lšly viusfl [kššk
 dšc[šA

lar dknš Jhlrxq ukud nš lfge thdsšku
 dklod cŋku HbZgpj.kfl g xqule

fiayokM l Hk dh vj l sf; st k dk %—

fiayokM l Hk l ekt dh vj l sn d l j e fr j l d j s
 via] y v s y a M v i l g t h v u l l a v s y l o f j l l a d k ? j g A
 bl l Hk dh u l e g l u - d e Z l k h k r i v z l g t h u s l u - 1 9 4 7
 e a j [l h R A m l l e ; H k r t b s i k e j t l a d h l o k l e H k y
 d s f y ,] u d l b Z l o k l j H k u j g u s d s f y , l g h b e j r v l s
 u g h [l u s i h u s v l o k n o l b ; l a d s f y , f d l h i z l j d h v k l d
 Q o l H k g h H A H k r t h v d y s g h l o k d s b l d f B u e k z
 i j p y i M H s y f d u y l k f e y r s x , v l s d j o k c u r k x ; l a
 m u d s i n f p l g l a i j g h p y r s g q v k t m u d h l q l k m l j k &
 f / d l j h M k b u n z h r d j t h d h e g u r] y x u v l s f n ' k f u n z k
 e a f i a y o k M l H k H j r e a g h u g l a c f y d f o n s l a e a H h , d
 x l s o i v z l H k d s : i e a l l e u s m H j d j v l b z g A

**fiayokM, d utj
 fuok vl l Hky**

1717 l s v f / l d f u o k l ; l a d s f y , j g u s d k i z U k r H k c t q l z
 d s f y , ^ v i u k ? j * A
 b y k t v l s l f p / k % n o l b ; l e m l y y c l j v j h v l l u f k v j]
 H k r i v z l g i j f e H d d l u l q l b z l p d s i n v l s i q o l z d s i n A
 d l u l a d s C o c h l e a r I m p l a n t d s f y , L i S k y v l l u f k v j]
 , e c w a r H k v l e k o s i] n l a l a d k D y l f u d] v y v n l u m
 d s i n e t h c o c P p l a d s f y , l a s h d s i n i q o l z d s i n
 v l l a d h t l p d k d s i n c u l o V h v a d s i n f o f t ; H j S h d s i n
 v i u k ? j] r H k ; k y M l s y M d ; l a d h ' l f n ; l a A
 o k r l o j . R p u l z h ^ 1 o { k y x l u k ^ 1 i k l f r d [l s h ^ 1 t k : d r k
 e f g e ^ 1 i k u h ' l o d j . k l y l a A

tk: drk & • fi / x i f • y l b c j h • Z h a M e v h j a • j s
 " e v z p a 7

[g h " a q z b e z a u f l

- > a h _ s r b w a l a b # b # z o s [a a w a z ; o b s l [l o b 7
- H k r i v z l g x m c g j s c P p l a d k l d y] e k u l a y k d E i y D l
 v e r l j A
- H k r i v z l g l d y v l w l i s k y , t o s k u] e k u l a y k d E i y D l
 v e r l j A
- H k r i v z l g f l y b z d s i n e k u l a y k d E i y D l v e r l j A
- H k r i v z l g v h ' z l d y] c o j d y l h 1 / o l n ; l a z x j n d i j A
- H k r i v z l g l d y v l w l i s k y , t o s k u] p . M x < A

fuok vl l Hky

fiayokM l Hk dh 7 v y x & v y x c p l a e a 1 7 1 7 l s v f / l d
 f l k u & f l k u c l e l j ; l a l s x z r j l k x ; l a d s j g u s d k d d y i z U k g A
 e k u l d j l k h μ 426 , M o k y s μ 10
 v / l j a i l s y ; l o k y s μ 140 f e x l z o k y s μ 217
 e l h & c o o k y s μ 347 d a j o k y s μ 03
 x m c g j s μ 146 " a n ' e a i ' C E ' , +
 o) 1 / c t q z 2 μ 123 l d y t h u s o k y s c P p s μ 97
 t [e l a o k y s μ 45 N M x ; s c P p s μ 12
 V a c h o k y s μ 19 B l d g l s p q s j l k h μ 36
 u s l g h μ 31 d y e j l t + μ 1717

" a q i W j l k h
 [g " a a i l [l o b ' - y f a e a c b [a n a] \ h a y z a ' e c b
 H b z l ; l j k f l g o l m z 2 μ 344
 e k u l a y k d E i y D l μ 805
 _ V a ^ e f " a a i ' C E ' - ,
 m N v o " a a i ' C E ' &
 t l y a j ' l l k μ 40
 b l w " a a i ' C E ' (*
 _ o b a a " a a i f o v z " C E ' &
 d y e j l t + μ 1717

¹ j l k x ; l a d h f u r h i f r o " z c < r h j g r h g A B l d g l s p q s j l k h d l q h
 f u r h e a m u d s ? j l a d s l e t f n , t k r s g A

bykt vls lfp/k%

1/4 1/2 fMiSljh vls ysljVjh dh lfp/k% jlx; la ds bykt ds fy, fiayokM ea eMly ysljVjh vls fMiSljhdh lfp/k aiHr gftudk [pZ1 djM 20 yk#i; solf'Zl gA

1/4 1/2 vYVl kmMdsfiayokM ea ejlt l rEk l o h j l a d s j k l a d h t l p d s f y , l u - 2 0 0 9 e a v Y V l k m M d s i z d h l R k i u k d h x b z g A

1/4 1/2 l g k d l M Q % e k u f d j l x ; l a v l s e j t l a d h n f l k H y d s f y , V D u l d y l M Q t s s u l z y s l j V j h V D u l f k u r E k Q l V e k l l V d h l o k a i H r g A

1/4 1/2 [l u & n k u d s i % n q z u k z r t f e ; l a d h l g k r k d s f y , r E k l l R k d s e j t l a d s [l w d h d e h d l s i j k d j u s d s f y , i f r o " l z H r t h d h c j l h d s v o l j i j [l u & n k u d s i y x k k t r k g A

1/4 1/2 , E C ; y a s s & i H f e d M D V j h l f p / k l a d s l R k y s , E C ; y a s ? l V r l M l n q z u k l a d s i f M l a d h l g k r k d s f y , g e s k m i y C / k j g r h g A l R k d h , E C ; y a s j l x ; l a d s v l i r k y y s t k u s d h l f p / k a n s h g A

1/4 1/2 c u l o V h v a d s i z t : j r e l h v a g h u l a d s f y , H k r i v z l g t h d h ; l a d s l e f i z , d N f e v a d s i z e k u l o k y k d E i y D l e a l R k i r f d ; k x ; k g s t g l a v a g h u l a d s d f e v a e q r y x k t r s g A u o E c j 2 0 0 3 l s v c r d 6 7 5 2 v a g h u l a d s N f e v a y x k x , g A

1/4 1/2 H k r i v z l g i j f i d c g j k i u t l p d s i z u o t r v l s x n f c g j s c P p l a d s d l u l a d k i j f e H d c g j k i u t l p D y l f u d d s i z e k u l o k y k d E i y D l e a l R k i r f d ; k x ; k g s f t l e a B e r a T e s t H h f c u k f d l h Q l d s f d ; k t r k g A

1/4 1/2 l i S k y v l R k l u f l k s V j % e k u l o k y k d E i y D l e a , d v f r v k l f u d v l R k l u f l k s V j l R k i r f d ; k x ; k g s f t l e a g i ; l a t u j y , o a d k u l a d h l t z h d k l e f r i z U k g A

1/4 1/2 n l a l a k D y l f u d % e j t l a d s n l a l a h l E H y v l s b y k t d s f y , n l a l a k D y l f u d H h l R k i r f d ; k x ; k g A

1/4 1/2 f o f t v l H j s h d s i z l u - 2 0 0 5 l s e k u l o k y k d E i y D l e a f o f t v l H j s h d s i z l R k i r f d ; k x ; k g s f t l e a v k l f u d m i d j . l a l s f i a y o k M d s e j t + v l s x j l c t : j r e l h e q r y H k y s j g s g A i R s l f u r d j l c u 8 0 e j t l a d k b y k t f d ; k t r k g A

1/4 1/2 H k r t h d h 2 2 o h c j l h i j 2 v x l r 2 0 1 4 d s j l a l s d s j l l k V i v l s f i a y o k M l R k d h v l s l s e q r p s l v i v l s e M l y d s i e k u l o k y k d E i y D l e a y x k k x ; l a

i; l z j . k t k : d r k %

1/4 1/2 o { l j i . k n r l o % H k r i v z l g t h i ; l z j . k d s l E H y d s f y , c g q f p f r r j g r s H s b l f y , l / j r h d l s e k l H y c u u s l s v l s H e d v l o l s c p u s d s f y , f i a y o k M l R k d h v l s l s i ; l z j . k l q l j d h v l s H h f o ' k k / ; l u f n ; k t k j g k g A i R s l o " l z l R k d s l o h j l a d s } j k H k r i v z l g t h d h c j l h i j o { k y x l u s d h e f g e p y l b z t r h g A ; g o { k l d y l a d l y t l a ' e ' l u ? l v l a v l s t u r d l R k l a i j H h y x k t r s g A b l d s v f r j D r f i a y o k M d h v l s l s i R s l o " l z v i u h u l z h e a v y x & v y x f d l e l a d s y x H k 6 0 g t j i l s r s l j d j d s v y x & v y x l R k l a d s e q r f n ; s t r s g A

ƵkřgZ`aŋZ`bŋ%a`W

xjlc cPpladlsf křr djusdsfy, fiayolMk l ĩrk usHkr iwZ fl g th dh ; ĩn dls lefir fřku&řku iB' llyk apylbzghZgA

1/4 1/2 Hkr iwZ fl g vln' lZl h lS ldy] ekulalyk && ; gkxjlc vř > kř > li Mołys692 cPpladlsf kř lř lVřkujř ldy dhonlvln eřr nhtkrhgSA l ĩrk dh; g lřn; l ĩp gřfd ; scPpslo; adlřghu u le > a vř viusiřlaij [Mglsj lH lekt ea, d vPnk ukřjd cudj fopj.kdj l daA bu cPpllea130 cPpsfiayolMk } ljkilřr gřA

-ŋ' >ah' _řPbM ad' PZoS YřfZoaWZadlř' xjnl iř% g ldy Hh Hkr thdh; ĩn dls lefir gř ; gkij Hh; kř rřkvuřohv/; ki dladhN=ĳNk k eayxHk 360 cPpseřr fo | kiřr dj jgsgA

1/4 1/2 liSly f křkř fiayolMk ds187 eřh&cf) cPpladls viusila ij [Mkdjusfgr ekulalyk dEiyDl ea Hkr iwZ fl g ldy vřW liSly , tđřku* dh lřki uk d h x b Z g SA

1/4 1/2 xř&cgjscPplalh f křkř Hkr iwZ fl g xř&cgjscPpla dk ldy ekulalyk dEiyDl eřebZ2005 l spy jgkgř ft l ea150 cPpsvklřud midj. lads} ljkř kř kiřr dj jgsgA

1/4 1/2 nřrdlj h f křkř cPpla ds l u g j s Hřo"; ds fy, mudh i < l b Z d s l ĩrk l ĩrk nřrdlj h f křkř tř s fl y l b Z d < l b Z e l e c ũ h c u l k d ĩ l z c u k v l n d h f křkř ; kř v / ; k i d l a } l j k n h t k j g h g A b l d s v ř f j D r c P p l a d l s l x r f křkř H h n h t k j g h g A

1/p 1/2 Hkr iwZ fl g flylbZ iř křkř d ĩrk fiayolMk dh vř l s fiayolMk dh yMd; l vř ekulalyk ds vl & iř d s x l a d h x j l c y M d ; l a d s f y , f l y l b Z d < l b Z d h f l [l y l b Z 6 e g h u s d s f y , g l ř h g A

1/n 1/2 dE; Vj f křkř l puk, oa / Duly W h d s o l r j d l a s ř s g q l d y d s c P p l a d l s v k l ř u d l e k t d k v a c u k u s d s f y , l ĩrk d h v ř l s d E l ; V j f křkř d k f o ' l s k i z U k f d ; k x ; k g A

1/t 1/2 glEvy dk izUkř fiayolMk ekulalyk dEiyDl ea i < u s o l y s y x H k 185 y M l s y M d ; l a d s f y , i ř d & i ř d g l E v y d k i z U k f d ; k x ; k g A fiayolMk Z ^ b W ` ` a a Z i] d l o [W ` `] ^ V y o C Z l a a f ř k u & ř k u i B ' l y l v l e a f kř k i ř r d j j g h g A

1/4 1/2 foolg% f křkř d s l ĩrk l ĩrk fiayolMk ea i lřr g h Z u o ; q r ; l a d l s l q h y v ř ; kř o j < a d j m l g a x g l ĩrk t l o u e a M y f n ; k t r k g A l ĩrk 36 y M d ; l a v ř 4 y M l a d l s x g l ĩrk t l o u d k v kř l o ř n s p q l h g A

l e k t & d Y ; k k l E c U h d k Z

fiayolMk l ĩrk l e k t & h y l b Z r ĩrk l q j d k l e a H h f o ' l s k # f p y ř h g A

1/d 1/2 t u & t k ř % l l e k t d c j l b ; l a d s i ř y k l a d l s t k : d d j u s d s f y , f i a y o l M k l ĩ r k d k [l l ; k n k u j g k g A f i a y o l M k e k u l a l y k d E i y D l d h ^ i v Z f i a a i s * e a g j r j g d s / k e d] l e k t d] v kř d] l H l p j d , o a l o l E , & l E c U h t u & p r u k f o " k l a i j l l g r , N i d j t u & l k l j . k e a d b Z o " l a l s e ř r c l a j g h g A f i a y o l M d h i v Z f i a a i s d k v ř i ř y f l V h d k

llykuk [lpZl djM50 yk #i; s gA
 1/4 1/2 iNfrd vlnkvl ls ilM ykldh lgkrk&
 iNfrd tSck} HdEi rEkp0ok~lSiHfor ykld
 dhfiayokMl iHk le; &e; ij gj lEho lgkrk
 djrhvkjghgSA lu-2008 estybzrEkvxIr esi tk
 dstlyaj rEkdijykftyleavbZck+lSiHfor
 800 ifoj leaj klu ?ijywlaku vS dEcy chsx; A
 vxIr 2010 eachy QVuslsyg eavbZHkkck+lS
 iHfor yg ilMFla ea fiayokM dh vS ls MW
 bUnt.r dS dhvxqlbZeanlVd jgr llexhijkul
 dEcy ,oaAuh diMyg ,oabl dsny&nz bykla
 eachsx, A

1/4 1/2 ylofjl ykledknlg&l dlj% fiayokM dhrjQ
 lsylofjl ykledkvfure ldlj iyslrldj lgr
 fd; ktrkgA

1/4 1/2 o) ledhnfHky% fiayokM dhlx: j 'Hkka, d
 o) &ij elpZ2002 lspy jgkgs vS , d o) ?ij
 ekulayk dEiyDl eacuk kx; k g ftlea 92 o)
 j [kusdkfo' kskizUkfd; kx; k gA

vtkc ?ij rEknIrlosthfQYea

dfBu ekZdkifld Hkr iwZflg thdhtlouhij
 vkkjr rlojladk, d lag vtkc ?ij ds: i eaef;
 fiayokM verlj esHfir fd; kx; k gA bl dsbylokHkr th
 dstlou lEcUth iHd&iHd c) tfo; l} jknIrlosthfQYea
 rSij djolbZxbZgA tSsfid%

d1/2, d felky (Pingalwara Presentation)

[k2bgqtUe rEglsy}lA

x1/2 Pingalwara Home for Homeless

?Wzifl) vejldhelMk'k[1;r xjeir lshdhfQYe—

Pingalwara—A selfless Home ?

M2l- tkuzflg dylhvS tloj flg gaily dhvS
 Isufer fQYe A Selfless life.

p1/2 Pingalwara Educational endeavours

N1/2 Natural Farming

t1/2 iluhdhleL; k >1/2 o{k

Hkr iwZflg dslaklZ; tloj ij vkkjr , d
 iakch Qhpj fQYe &bgqtUe rEglsy}l fiayokM }jk
 fuer dhxbZtks 30 tuojh 2015 dksn&fon&keainfkr
 ghA bl fQYe ds fuelZk dk mis; Hkr th }jk nEh
 eluorkdsfy, fd; sx, dk lsvoxr djukHkrld Hkr
 thdkthou gejschn vksokyhilk; ladsfy, , d izkk
 lrEhcu l dA

Hkr iwZflg lelj d% Hkr iwZflg thdstUe lHku xla
 jkoly jg. lftyky}k lukes Hkr iwZflg lelj d* cuk k
 x; kgStks 4 tu] 2004 dseulbZxbZ mudhigyhtUe 'rknh
 dkslefir gA

xlskyR& ekulayk dEiyDl ea, d xlskyk gSftlea 180
 ndk i' lqgA xk ldkrktknwkejtladlsfn; ktrkgA
fuelZkku ; k uk a

o"Z 2013 ea ekulayk dEiyDl ea, d vkkjr
 liSly , tdsku cPpladkldw fuelZkku gA bl dsvfrj Dr
 iMsh 'Hk ea ejtladsfy, u; k Gyd fuelZkku gA

fiayokM lEh dk jtkuk [lpZl ks N% yk #i; s
 gA tksfd nuhlTtuladslg; k vS Hkr iwZflg thds
 } jknhxbZij. k dsvuqij glrkgA

olgxq thdk [lylkAA olgxq th dh Qrg AA

MWbunt.r dS A

izka]

vly bf.Mk fiayokM pS Ncy lE k Vh 1/4 ft-1/2 verlj A